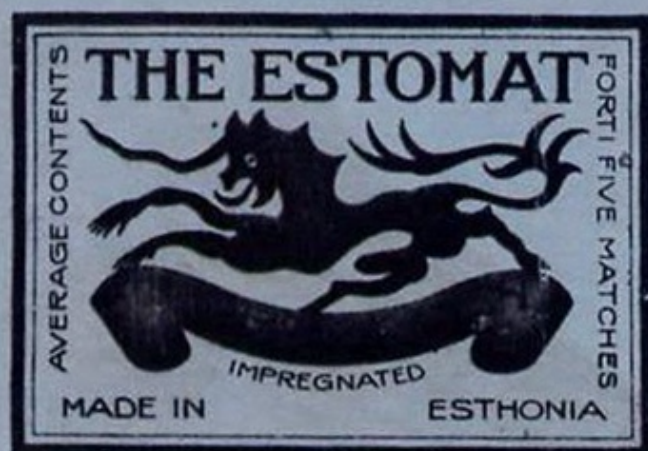


THE BALTIC STATES

ESTONIA, LATVIA and LITHUANIA

1919-1939

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Tony Gallaher

I N T R O D U C T I O N

The three small states Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania lay on the south eastern coast of the Baltic Sea bordered by Russia to the north east and Poland to the south west. Due to their geographic position they are collectively known as the Baltic States. The region is peopled by the Estonians and North Livonians who are of Finnish stock while the people of Courland and Lithuania are Letts and are of Indo-European stock.

During the last seven centuries the Estonians and Letts formed the majority of the population of the Baltic regions and were subjugated and converted to Christianity from 1330 onwards by the Knights of the Teutonic Order, the native peasants becoming the virtual slaves of their German masters. Even when the Teutonic Order was dissolved in 1561 the Germans remained the ruling class. Early in the eighteenth century the area was conquered by Russia and in 1801 a new era began under Tsar Alexander I, Russian nationals appearing in large numbers beside the German masters and the Estonian and Lettish serfs. Progress is not usually associated with the rule of the Tsars but at that time it brought to the area peasant emancipation, agricultural reform, education and some urban expansion.

The region remained a part of Imperial Russia until late 1917 when it was annexed by Germany and under the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, signed on March 3 1918, the territories were formally given over to Germany by the new Bolshevik government which had taken power in Russia in 1917. However, after the signing of the Armistice on the 11th of November 1918 and the cessation of hostilities with Germany, Estonia and Latvia emerged as independent republics, Estonia taking Northern Livonia and Latvia taking Courland and Southern Livonia, thus effecting a division according to the races. Lithuania had declared itself independent in February 1918 and was recognised as such by all the great powers, including Germany.

After becoming independent the three new states made considerable progress, largely with the aid of British capital and with the British market as the principal recipient of their products. Agriculture and dairy farming were the basic industries, small holdings being the general rule, but much of the area is heavily forested so forestry, woodworking and the production of other wood based products gives employment to many. The region is also important in that it contains some of the chief ports on the Baltic Sea, Riga, Tallinn and Liepaja in particular which give access to the Russian interior.

The Baltic States enjoyed independence for a period of twenty-one years. In 1940 they were drawn into the Soviet Union as constituent republics and in 1941 they were occupied by Hitler's armies when the German offensive was switched to the Eastern Front. They remained under German occupation until 1944 when they were liberated by the armies of the Soviet Union and became Soviet Socialist Republics within the Union which they remain to this day.

According to the 1921 census Estonia had an area of 17,953 square miles and a population of 1,109,500. The capital, Tallinn, otherwise known as Reval, was formerly a great Russian naval base. Flax was one of Estonia's main products and between 1919 and 1939 the state was prolific in its export of matches, the first consignment being in 1919 and consisting of 2,618,000 boxes. Of the three states Estonia was by far the largest exporter of matches, the Estonian match industry once consisting of a number of small companies which, in 1928, amalgamated to form Eesti Tultitukumonopol under the control of Svenska Tändsticks A.B.

The earliest known Estonian manufacturer was G.Eggens who had a factory in Tallinn from 1838 to 1848 but no evidence of his labels exists today. There are a number of other factories which fall into this category, most notable being Mohrenschildt of Kärbla (1844-1848), Erdmann & Elfenbein of Tallinn (1860-1865), Catherinehof of Narva (1860-?) and G.Lohberg of Tallinn (1863-1865). Any labels from these concerns, if any actually exist, must be considered very rare indeed.

F.Hindreus operated in Tallinn from 1863 to 1918 but only four labels remain as proof of his existence, these being written either in Russian or in German. G.Beljagin of Tallinn (1918-1919) issued only one label which is so similar to one of Hindreus's brands that it can only be assumed that it was Beljagin who took over Hindreus in 1918. Beljagin, however, was short lived and was later taken over by Timps & Ers (1920-1923) and who issued three known labels including a household size. Timps & Ers were in turn taken over by Julius Trumm, also of Tallinn in 1923 and were in business under their own name until 1928, producing six labels including one for export which was based on the "bear" trade mark of Timps & Ers (B.005).

Tallinna Tultitukuvabrik of Tallinn operated under the control of the Eesti Tultitukumonopol from 1928 to 1933 but issued no proven export labels, only three home market labels are known and are often to be found in collections from this period. This concern was most likely preceded by Eesti Tikutoostus "Lendra" whose factory was in Tallinn and who issued many export labels between 1924 and 1928. Many of these brands were registered as trade marks both in Estonia and the United Kingdom. Notable among these are The Estomat and The Topper which are also to be found in many collections from this period. Lendra's other brands include The Building, EFA, Lendra, The Mermaid, Nelson, The Pearl of Palestine, The President, The Serpent, Sign, Three Aspes and The Troika. Lendra also registered a number of marks in the United Kingdom which, so far as is known, were never issued. These are Avenue, The Clown, Cockscomb, The Fate, Home Match, Mulberry, Pierrot-Pierrette, The Pineapple, Three Kings, Three Princes, Three Queens and Trubador. If any of these brands actually exist they must be considered as very rare. Lendra was also responsible for several home market brands, often under their own name, but most interesting is the multiplicity of home market advertising labels of which over fifty have so far been located.

Eduard Pohl who had a factory in Viljandi from 1904 to 1928 produced several labels for the home market including an interesting set of eight labels depicting farm implements for W.Schneider of Tallinn. Pohl was also heavily involved with the export market and registered a number of brands both in Estonia and the United Kingdom, the former often being under the name "Phönix" which was the name given to many of Pohl's home market labels. Of the many export labels issued by Pohl probably the most familiar are Helios and Light Ho, but he was also responsible for many lesser known brands such as A.L., The Epoch, EPV, Flare, The Liner, Mogul, The North Country, P, Ronk, Spade Brand, Sphynx, Splendid and Trump Brand. So similar in design to The Epoch and The North Country is The Matchless that this also has to attributed to Pohl. Among the many home market labels to be found after the formation of the monopoly will be found the name Viljandi Tultitukuvabrik, this is the name given to Pohl's factory at that time. This name is to be seen on only one export label, Tultitukud, which is simply a home market label with the word "export" handstamped across it. Viljandi also issued a nice set of twenty home market labels in 1938 depicting costumes of the region and the name is still to be found today on some modern skillets which indicates that the factory is still in operation but producing matches for the home market only.

E.Schwarz had a factory in Pärnu from 1905 to 1918 but issued only two home market labels. He was succeeded by Paul Eiche of Pärnu who were in business from 1918 to 1928 and made a number of brands for export, none of which were ever registered in the United Kingdom by Eiche. In fact Eiche registered only one brand in Estonia which was, curiously enough, Marspen which was marketed in the United Kingdom by Marks and Spencer. It is thought that Eiche was the supplier of many brands imported into the United Kingdom by Joseph Franses, in fact two of Franses' brands, Caddy and Wig, are to be found with the overprint "Paul Eiche, Pärnu", these were presumably for the home market and are quite rare. Also to be considered is The Regular, this was originally marketed in the United Kingdom by Alfred Dehez, the label depicting a matchstick man. When Franses took over the brand the design was changed to the familiar "medals" which is a direct copy of one of Eiche's home market brands entitled Elektriika.

Between 1912 and 1928 Baltika of Paide were in business and were later known within the monopoly as Paide Tultikuvabrik from 1928 to 1929 when it appears that they ceased to trade. This company issued several home market labels, but only three proven ones for export, namely The Baltic, Baltica and The Glory. It has been suggested that this factory was responsible for several of the labels exported into Denmark for advertising purposes, such as Crabbie Whisky and Kronos Cigaret. The trade mark of this company was a form of trident which appears on most of their non advertising labels, export or home market alike.

The Letts have been indigenous in the region of Latvia for over two thousand years and the republic, according to the 1921 census, had a population of 1,503,200 in an area of 24,440 square miles. Riga, the capital, once being the oldest and wealthiest trading centre on the Baltic Sea. Latvia was famous for its dairy farms and live stock but it also exported matches on a large scale.

There is little information available on the Latvian match industry but it seems that the largest concern was Latvijas Serkocinu Fabriku Aciju Saaberdrība "Vulkan" who registered four brands in the United Kingdom under their own name, only Leo Matches, The Hesperos and Irena Matches actually being issued. The fourth, Don Quixote was registered but never actually put on sale. Vulkan also manufactured matches for British importers, notable among these is Blocklight, The Casket and Woodman. Vulkan had their head office in Liepaja (Libau) and factories in Liepaja, Riga and Kuldiga (Goldingen). The company began in Kuldiga in 1878 and was operated by the Hirschmann Group, Louis Hirschmann having established a factory in Liepaja as early as 1847. There are a number of labels exported by this company before 1919, all of which are inscribed "Made in Russia". Around 1926 the Vulkan company was taken over by V.A.Lapschin, a Russian manufacturer who had started a factory in Novgorod in 1876 and the name "W.A.Lapsin" may be seen on the reverse side of some of the variations of Blocklight and Woodman. There were also a number of home market labels issued by Vulkan which, almost invariably, depict a stag in the design. The stag was Vulkan's trade mark which was registered in Estonia in 1925.

Svenska Tändsticks A.B. had an interest in one Latvian factory, Rigaer Holzdraht Fabrikations und Holzverelungs A.G., a photograph of which appears at the beginning of this book. It is thought that this factory was responsible for the Latvian varieties of a number of old Swedish labels such as Apollo, The Iceberg, Parachute and The Windmill.

Keller and Company of Riga registered the brand Komet in Estonia in 1923 and the label was issued in several variations for the home market and one for export which was simply the home market design with additional words in English. By 1929 the company had become known as Zündholzfabrik "Komet" A.G. and had exported only one other known brand which was Lustine and was for Eric Burn of the U.K.

There was also a small factory in Sabile known as Sabiles Serkocinu Fabriku "Stars" Aciju Saaberdrība. This factory produced a number of home market labels but only two for export, namely The Latis and Stars. In 1925 I.L.Bermans established a factory in Riga which was known as "Vesuv". This factory is known to have issued at least two home market labels, one depicting a man on horseback and the other a lizard. The latter also appears as an export brand, The Salamandre.

The Latvian match industry was formed into a monopoly at some time between 1930 and 1939 and, in common with other monopolies it is virtually impossible to determine which factory produced which label after the monopoly was formed. Latvia still produces matches for the home market but it is now a State run concern operating under the name Liepajas Serkocinu Fabriku and is controlled by the Latvian State Match Control (Latfanspichkprom). It consists of the "Vesuv" factory in Riga, the "Komet" factory, also in Riga and the "Baltija" factory in Liepaja.

Unlike the two other republics Lithuania was a Grand Duchy as early as the thirteenth century and it was a Kingdom in 1252, being mentioned by the English poet Chaucer who described it as Leetuwe. In 1386 the Lithuanian sovereign became King of Poland and made his country into a powerful state. In the eighteenth century Lithuania shared the fate of Poland and was partitioned between Russia and Prussia. Vilna, the capital before 1919, was annexed to Poland after the First World War and from 1919 to 1939 the capital was Kaunas. Today it is again Vilna. In 1921 the state had an area of 23,000 square miles and a population of 2,100,000. Lithuania was at one time known as the granary of the Baltic and it also produced much of the world's flax. The area possesses vast forests but the Lithuanian match industry was not at all prominent, very few labels being known which were for export.

Compared with Estonia and Latvia much less is known of the match industry in Lithuania. In 1930 there were six factories operating in the area; Uran of Jonava, Balkan, Elektra, Etna, Tilken and Lietuvos Degtuku Akcini Bendrove, all of Kaunas. The earliest known date of a match factory in this state is 1868 which is printed on the rear panel of a variety of Etna. This brand was still being produced as late as 1930 by Degtuku Fabriku "Etna", a factory run by Finkelstein Brothers. It would appear that the labels illustrated were the only ones to be produced for export by this factory, and are very rare. The Balkan factory was operated by M.Volperto and issued two export labels entitled Balkan after the name of the factory. These are also very rare. Lietuvos Degtuku Akcini Bendrove, otherwise known as the Lithuanian Match Company, was run under the control of Svenska Tändsticks A.B. and it is probable that this factory was responsible for the more common Lithuanian export labels such as Cue and King Cole. It would appear that Uran, Tilken and Elektra produced labels for the home market only, there is no evidence of any export labels. There is one factory which has not so far been mentioned, the Baltija factory in Kaunas who issued Lietuva in two varieties for export. No dates are known for this factory but it would appear to have closed before 1930.

No brands other than those mentioned were ever exported from Lithuania and it would appear that at some time between 1930 and 1939 the industry was formed into a monopoly, labels which were issued by the monopoly being for the home market and enscribed "Lietuvos Monopolio". No Lithuanian company ever registered a trade mark for matches in the United Kingdom. However, the Lithuanian match industry is still active today in the home market having issued a set of labels in 1978, the set consists of 40 labels which depict sports of all kinds and are enscribed "Liepsna Kaunas".

During the period when the Baltic States were independent they exported matches on a very large scale, Estonia and Latvia in particular. The last export would have been in 1939 before the outbreak of the Second World War. Most of the matches exported were destined for the United Kingdom or the United States, while a smaller number were for other countries such as Denmark. Because of the short period during which matches were imported from these states the labels are now very collectable and sometimes difficult to obtain, but not impossible as they often appear in old collections of the period and those which are most common are those which were exported in large quantities. It will be noted that in a number of cases brands issued by the Baltic States have also been issued by other countries such as Sweden, Austria, Finland, Russia, Poland, Czechoslovakia and Belgium. These are, of course, customers' own brands but it does mean that many Baltic labels have "cousins" from other parts of Europe. In some cases the date of registration is before 1919, this merely means that the mark was registered on the date stated but the Baltic version did not appear until later.

According to "Deutsche Zündwaren-Zietung", the magazine of the German matchmakers society, in issue 3 dated March 1926 the Estonian match industry was tabulated as follows:

<u>Factory</u>	<u>Employees</u>	<u>Daily output</u>
J. Trumm & Co.	150	300,000 boxes.
"Phönix" (E. Pohl).	350	100,000+ boxes.
Lendra.	150	70,000 boxes.
Paul Eiche.	70	40,000 boxes.
Baltika.	70	35,000 boxes.
Aetna K.G. (not export)	30	20,000 boxes.

In the same issue of the magazine was also a list of Latvian factories concerned with the making of matches and match splints. Those concerned only with the production of matches are detailed below.

<u>Factory</u>	<u>Employees</u>	<u>Daily output</u>
Aktien Gesellschaft "Star".	60	50-70,000 boxes.
Zündholzfabrik "Komet".	150	300,000 boxes.
W.A. Lapsin, (Vulkan).	600 in 3 factories	600,000 boxes.
Aktien Gesellschaft "Dwina".	No further information.	

In an issue of the same magazine dated August 1920 is the following statement: "Early in 1920 French industrial firms tried without success to manage the building of a match monopoly in Latvia when they sought close touch with the Latvian government. At this time there were six match factories in operation which produced about 1,000,000 boxes of which about 75% were exported to England".

It is the intention of this catalogue to list, illustrate and describe as fully as possible all the labels which are known to exist, it aims to be comprehensive but not exhaustive, there may be other labels which have not been included and the information on the match industries in the Baltic States is by no means complete due to the lack of data available and is open to criticism. In all cases the name of the country is as written on the label, i.e. Estonia, Esthonia, Estland, Latvia, Latvija, Latwija. On some labels the country of origin is not shown and it is then stated in parenthesis, for example (Estonia).

Of necessity the following abbreviations have been used:

Bk = Black	Mve = Mauve
Bl = Blue	Or = Orange
Bn = Brown	Pu = Purple
Bu = Buff	Rd = Red
Gn = Green	Wht = White
Gy = Grey	Yw = Yellow

NC = No contents stated.

45M = Average 45 Matches.

AC50M = Average contents 50 matches.

A45S = Average 45 sticks.

CA50M = Containing about 50 matches.

A45 = Average 45.

ARTB = All round label.

S.M. = Safety Match.

T.M. = Trade mark.

Cntry = Country. Etc.,etc.

(P) after a title means that there is also a packet size known, usually 12 boxes. (Px2) means there are two known packet labels, etc., etc.

All measurements are in millimetres and are taken from the outside of the frame, if any. Where a label has no frame the dimensions are of the label itself which may cause some minor variations.

It is hoped that this catalogue achieves all of its aims and will provide a useful guide for all collectors, expert and novice alike. At the same time thanks are due to all the kind collectors who have given so freely of their help and co-operation without which this book would never have been possible.

Mr.J.Blackmore (U.K.)
 Mr.F.J.Cooke (U.K.)
 Mr.K.Corner (U.K.)
 Mr.P.Dörfling (Germany)
 Mrs.I.M.Harris (U.K.)
 Mr.R.A.Jones (U.S.A.)
 Mr.R.Kolseth (U.S.A.)
 Mr.J.Krejci (Czechoslovakia)
 Revd.E.R.Littler (U.K.)
 Mr.J.Longhorn (J.K.)
 Mr.J.H.Luker (U.K.)
 Mr.A.Middleton (U.K.)
 Mr.F.Mrazik (Canada)
 Mr.R.Norris (U.K.)
 Mr.F.Rooum (U.K.)
 Mr.S.Sjöberg (Sweden)
 Mr.D.Tighe (U.K.)
 Mr.U.Tönnisson (Estonian S.S.R.)
 Mr.D.van der Plank (U.K.)
 Mr.A.Winner (Germany)



A.001 (a).

A.001. A-B-C Impregnated Safety Matches.
Northam Trading Corp. New York.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x32 NC

Esthonia.



A.002 (a).

A.002. ACROBAT Impregnated Safety Matches.
U.K. registration 10 October 1923, Joseph Franes.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x33 A45M
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x31 A45M

Esthonia.
Esthonia.



A.003 (c).

A.003. AEROPLANE Impregnated Safety Match (P).
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x31 NC
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 53x33 NC
(c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x31 NC

Esthonia.
Esthonia.
Latvia.



A004 (a).

A.004. ANCHOR Safety Matches (P).
U.S.A. registration 16 April 1929.
(a) Bl.Wht. 51x32 NC

Esthonia.



A.005 (e).

A.005. APOLLO Impregnated Safety Matches (Px2).
U.K. registration 28 September 1881, Trummer & Co.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x31 NC
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x32 NC
(c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x30 NC
(d) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x30 NC
(e) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x31 NC

Esthonia.
Esthonia.
Latvia.
Latvia.
Latvia.

N.B. The size of the basket varies.



A.006 (a).

A.006. THE ARCH Safety Matches (Px2).
U.S.A. registration 11 December 1928.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 33x52 NC
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 32x51 NC
(c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 32x52 NC

Esthonia.
Esthonia.
Latvia.



A.007 (a).

A.007. A.I. Paraffin Match.
U.K. registration 18 June 1924, Eduard Pohl.
(a) Rd.Bl.Wht. 50x32 A45 Estonia.



B.001 (a).

B.001. BALKAN (Px2).
(a) Bk.Pink. ARTB NC Cntry=29mm Lithuania.
(b) Bk.Pink. ARTB NC Cntry=19mm Lithuania.



B.001 (b).



B.002 (a).

B.002. THE BALTIC Impregnated Safety Matches.
(a) Bl.Bk.Wht. 49x32 CA50M Estonia.
(b) Bl.Bk.Wht. 49x52 CA45M Estonia.
(c) Bl.Bk.Wht. 49x31 AC45M Estonia.



B.003 (c).

B.003. BALTICA Impregnated Safety Matches.
Estonian registration 9 January 1926, "Baltika".
(a) L/Bl.Bk.Wht. 49x31 NC Estland.
(b) L/Bl.Bk.Wht. 51x31 NC Estland.
(c) D/Bl.Bk.Wht. 49x31 NC Estland.
(d) Bk.Wht. 49x31 NC Estland.



B.004 (a).

B.004. BARLIGHT Impregnated Safety Match.
U.K. registration 16 June 1924, W.Bary.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 44x30 AC50M Latvija.



B.005 (a).

BENNYSON'S
PORT
MADEIRA

GUARANTEED
PURE WINE
IMPRESA PRAAFIN BAKKEN - LANDSTIKKER FABRIKANT
ESTLAND

B.006 (a).



B.007 (a).



B.008 (a).



B.009 (a).

B.005. "BEAR" Impregnated Safety Matches.

- (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 48x30 AC50M Estonia.
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 47x31 AC50M Estonia.

There are also examples of this brand without English writing and which were intended for home market use only.

B.006. BENNYSON'S PORT MADEIRA Sikkerheds Taendstikker.

- (a) Gy.Bl.Wht. 52x31 NC Estland.

B.007. BEST Safety Matches.

- (a) Bn.Bk.Yw. 49x30 AC45M Latwija.
(b) Bn.Bk.Yw. 50x31 AC45M Latwija.

B.008. BIDDLE Safety Matches.

- (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x32 A60M Latvia.

B.009. BLOCKLIGHT Impregnated Safety Matches (Px2).

U.K. registration 24 October 1908, J.Williams.

"Vulkan" Liepaja on rear panel.

- (a) Rd.Gn.Yw. ARTB AC50M Latvia.

"Lapsin" Kuldiga on rear panel.

- (b) Rd.Gn.Yw. ARTB AC50M Reglr 50 Latvia.

- (c) Rd.Gn.Yw. ARTB AC50M Tall 50 Latvia.



B.010 (a).

B.010. BONO FIFTY Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x31 50AC Estonia.



B.011 (a).

B.011. BRENNER'S Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
 Northam Trading Corp. New York.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Wht. 52x33 NC Esthonia.



B.012 (a).

B.012. THE BUILDING Impregnated Safety Match.
 U.K. registration 18 February 1925, Eesti Tiku-
 toostus "Lendra"
 Estonian registration 27 March 1925, Eesti Tiku-
 toostus "Lendra".
 (a) Bk.Wht. 44x27 AC Fortyfive M (Estonia).



C.001 (a).

C.001. CADDY Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
 U.K. registration 18 September 1923, Joseph Franses.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 53x33 A40 Esthonia.
 (b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x33 A45 Esthonia.
 "Paul Eiche" overprint at bottom.
 (c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 53x33 A45 Esthonia.
 (d) Rd.Bn.Yw. 52x33 A45 Esthonia.



C.001 (b).



C.001 (c).



C.002 (a).

C.002. CAMEL Safety Matches.
 U.S.A. registration 26 May 1927.
 (a) Rd.Bn.Yw. 52x32 NC Esthonia.



C.003 (a).

C.003. CAMP Safety Matches (Px2).

U.K. registration 27 October 1922, Roche & Co.

(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x30 A45 Latvia.

Man on right has no pipe.

(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x32 A45 Latvia.



C.004 (a).

C.004. CARAVEL Impregneeritud Paraffined Safety Matches.

(a) Gn.Bn.Yw.Wht. 52x33 NC Estonia.



C.005 (b).

C.005. THE CASKET Impregnated Safety Match (P).

U.K. registration 7 February 1904, A.T.Simpson.

(a) Rd.Bl.Yw. ARTB AC45M Latvia.

Latv.Ack.Sab."Vulkan" Liepaja on rear panel.

(b) Rd.Bl.Yw. ARTB AC45M Latvia.



C.006 (a).

C.006. CHECKERS Impregnated Safety Matches (P).

Northam Trading Corp. New York.

(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x31 NC Esthonia.



C.007 (a).

C.007. CHIC Impregnated Paraffined Safety Matches.

(a) Gn.Bk.Yw. 50x32 A40 "Saeety" Esthonia.

(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x32 NC Esthonia.



C.008 (a).

C.008. THE CLEVELAND Impregnated Safety Matches.
Northam Trading Corp. New York.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 53x31 NC Esthonia.



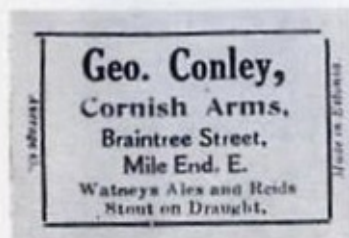
C.009 (a).

C.009. CLUBHOUSE Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
Northam Trading Corp. New York.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x31 NC Cntry=1mm Esthonia.
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x31 NC Cntry=1½mm Esthonia.
(c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x31 NC SB=3mm Latvia.
(d) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x32 NC SB=1½mm Latvia.



C.010 (a).

C.010. CONDOR Impregnated Safety Match.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x31 NC Latvia.



C.011 (a).

C.011. GEO. CONLEY.
(a) Bk.Yw. 48x28 A45 Estonia.



C.012 (a).

C.012. THE COSMOS Impregnated Safety Match (Px2).
U.K. registration 31 March 1923, B.M.Fry.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 54x35 AC50M Slant 50 Esthonia.
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x32 AC50M Slant 50 Esthonia.
(c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 54x35 AC50M Esthonia.
(d) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x32 AC50M Esthonia.
(e) Rd.Bk.Yw. 54x35 AC45M Latvia.
(f) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x32 AC45M Latvia.
(g) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x32 AC40M Latvia.



C.012 (c).



C.012 (f).



C.012 (g).



C.013 (a).

C.013. CRABBIE WHISKY Sikkerheds Taendstikker.
(a) Bl.Wht. 50x31 NC Estland.



C.014 (b).

C.014. CRANE Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
U.K. registration 1925, Joseph Franeses.
Four windows on house at right.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 33x51 A40M Esthonia.
Six windows on house at right.
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 34x52 A40M Esthonia.



C.015 (a).

C.015. CUE Impregnated Safety Match (Px2).
U.K. registration 28 October 1923, Joseph Franeses.
With the Gentle Strike.
(a) L/Gn.Bl.Wht. 49x32 A40M Lithuania.
(b) D/Gn.Bl.Wht. 49x32 A40M Lithuania.
(c) L/Gn.Bl.Wht. 50x32 A45M Lithuania.
(d) Bk.Yw. 46x31 A40M Lithuania.
With the Glttle Strike.
(e) L/Gn.Bl.Wht. 49x32 A40M Lithuania.
(f) D/Gn.Bl.Wht. 49x32 A40M Lithuania.



C.015 (e).



C.015 (c).



D.001 (a).

D.001. DANDELION Impregnated Safety Match (Px2).
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 54x35 NC Latvia.



D.002 (a).

D.002. DOT Safety Matches
Northam Trading Corp. New York.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x31 NC Esthonia.



D.003 (a).

D.003. DOUBLE LION Safety Matches.
Marketed in the U.K. by Oscar Moenich.

(a) Bk.Yw. 51x34 AC40 Estonia.



E.001 (b).

E.001. THE EAGLE Impregnated Safety Match.

(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x34 NC Estonia.
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x34 NC "Dearend" Estonia.



E.002 (a).

E.002. EFA Sikkerheds Taendstikker (P).
Estonian registration 23 February 1925, Eesti
Tikutoostus "Lendra".

(a) Bk.Mve. 32x53 NC Estland.
(b) Bk.Mve. 51x31 NC Estland.



E.002 (b).



E.003 (a).

E.003. EMPRESS BRAND Impregnated Safety Match.
U.K. registration 28 June 1923, Dougal Bros.

(a) Rd.Bl.Yw. 52x34 A45M Esthonia.



E.004 (a).

E.004. ENTERPRISE Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
U.K. registration 21 May 1929, Ginner, Morton &
Goddard.

(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x32 A50M Esthonia.
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x31 A50M Esthonia.
Design much smaller than others.
(c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 49x32 A50M Esthonia.



E.005 (a).

E.005. THE EPOCH Impregnated Safety Match.
 Estonian registration 25 February 1925,
 Tullitikuvaldrik "Phönix". (Eduard Pohl).
 (a) Bl.Wht. 51x34 AC45M Estonia.



E.006 (a).

E.006. EPV Impregnated Safety Match.
 U.K. registration 18 June 1924, Eduard Pohl.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw.Wht. 48x30 A45 Estonia.



E.007 (a).

E.007. THE ESTOMAT Impregnated Safety Match (P).
 U.K. registration 17 October 1924, Eesti
 Tikutoostus "Lendra".
 Estonian registration 12 May 1925, Eesti
 Tikutoostus "Lendra".
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x32 AC Fortyfive M Estonia.
 (b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x31 NC Estonia.

There is also an example of this design without
 English writing and intended for home market
 use only.



E.007 (b)



E.008 (a).

E.008. ETNA Impregnated Safety Matches.
 (a) Bk.Yw. ARTB NC Lithuania.
 (b) Rd.Gn.Yw. ARTB NC Lithuania.
 (c) Rd.Bl.Yw. 46x33 A45M Lithuania.

There is also an example of (c) without English
 writing and intended for home market use only.



E.008 (b).



E.008 (c).



F.001 (a).



F.001 (d).



F.001 (e).



F.001 (f).



F.001 (h).



F.001 (l)



F.002 (a)



F.002 (b).



F.002 (c).

F.001. FANLIGHT Impregnated Safety Match.
U.K. registration 15 August 1923, Stavers and Anderson.

Picture of fan (P).

- | | | | | |
|---------------|-------|------|----------|-----------|
| (a) D/Bl.Wht. | 48x33 | AC45 | Short 45 | Esthonia. |
| (b) D/Bl.Wht. | 48x33 | AC45 | Tall 45 | Esthonia. |
| (c) L/Bl.Wht. | 48x33 | AC45 | | Esthonia. |

Plain design, title bottom left (P).

- | | | | | |
|---------------|-------|------|--|-----------|
| (d) D/Bl.Wht. | 52x35 | AC45 | | Esthonia. |
|---------------|-------|------|--|-----------|

Plain design, title top centre "SA" (Px3).

- | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|------|-----------|-----------|
| (e) Rd.Bl.Wht. | 51x34 | AC45 | Cntry Red | Esthonia. |
| (f) Rd.Bl.Wht. | 51x34 | AC45 | Cntry Wht | Esthonia. |
| (g) Rd.Bl.Wht. | 51x34 | AC40 | | Esthonia. |
| (h) Rd.Bl.Wht. | 51x34 | AC40 | | Estonia. |
| (i) Rd.Bl.Wht. | 52x35 | AC40 | | Estonia. |
| (j) Rd.Bl.Wht. | 52x34 | AC60 | | Esthonia. |

Plain design, title top centre "JF" (P).

- | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|------|-----------|-----------|
| (k) Rd.Bl.Wht. | 52x35 | AC40 | "JF"=12mm | Esthonia. |
| (l) Rd.Bl.Wht. | 52x33 | AC40 | "JF"=12mm | Esthonia. |
| (m) Rd.Bl.Wht. | 53x33 | AC40 | "JF"=10mm | Esthonia. |

Several of the labels (e) through (m) although here described as red, blue and white may often be described as red, mauve and white. This seems to depend on the age of the label and/or the collector's eye. All have been described here as red, blue and white to simplify identification.

F.002. FLAME BRAND Impregnated Safety Match (P).
U.K. registration 10 March 1925, Stavers and Anderson.

- | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|------|------------|-----------|
| (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 51x34 | AC45 | | Estonia. |
| Design change. | | | | |
| (b) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 48x31 | AC45 | "Contents" | Esthonia. |
| (c) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 51x32 | AC45 | SM=34mm | Esthonia. |
| (d) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 51x32 | AC45 | SM=31mm | Esthonia. |
| (e) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 50x32 | AC45 | | Estonia. |



F.003 (a).

F.003. FLARE Impregnated Safety Match.
Estonian registration 25 February 1925,
Tulitkuvabrik "Phönix". (Eduard Pohl).

(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x34 NC Estonia.

There is also a similar design without English writing and which was intended for home market use only.



F.004 (a).

F.004. THE FLOWER Safety Matches.

(a) Rd.Bl.Yw. ARTB AC60M Latvia.
(b) Rd.Bl.Yw. 50x31 AC60M Latvia.



F.005 (a).

F.005. FOX Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
U.K. registration 12 November 1879, H.J.Hisset.
(a) Rd.Bl.Wht. 51x32 A Fifty S Latvia.



G.001 (a).

G.001. THE GAME Impregnated Safety Matches.

(a) Rd.Gn.Bk.Yw. 48x31 NC Latvia.



G.002 (d).

G.002. GAUNTLET Impregnated Safety Match.

U.K. registration 13 September 1921, Alfred Dehez.
Trade Mark at top.

(a) Rd.Mve. 50x30 AC50M Esthonia.
(b) Rd.Wht. 50x30 AC50M Esthonia.
(c) Rd.Yw. 50x30 AC50M Esthonia.
Design change, Trade Mark at sides.
(d) Rd.Yw. 50x30 AC50M Esthonia.



G.003 (a).

G.003. GLADIATOR Safety Matches.
U.S.A. registration 30 April 1929.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x33 NC Esthonia.



G.004 (a).

G.004. GLOBETROTTER Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
U.K. registration 28 October 1928, Elof Hansson.
(a) Bl.Bk.Yw.Wht. 32x52 A60M Esthonia.



G.005 (b).

G.005. THE GLORY Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x31 NC Estland.
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x31 NC (Estonia).
Misprint, "The Glory".
(c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x31 NC (Estonia).



G.006 (a).

G.006. THE GRAMOPHONE Safety Match (P).
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 33x53 NC Esthonia.
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 31x51 NC Latvia.



H.001 (b).

H.001. HAPPY DAYS Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
Marketed in the U.K. by Billiard, Reidel & Co.
Red Border.

(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 49x30 AC45M Latwija.
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 46x30 AC45M Latwija.
No Border.
(c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 45x30 AC45M Latwija.



H.002 (b).

H.002. HELIOS Impregnated Safety Match (Px2).
U.K. registration 10 July 1924, Eduard Pohl.
Estonian registration 11 November 1924, E.Pohl.
(a) Rd.Bk.Bl.Wht. 49x34 A50 Blue sun Esthonia.
(b) Rd.Bk.Bl.Wht. 50x34 A45 Blue sun Esthonia.
(c) Rd.Bk.Bl.Wht. 50x33 A43 Red sun Esthonia.
(d) Rd.Bk.Bl.Wht. 52x32 A40 Red sun Esthonia.
(e) Rd.Bk.Bl.Wht. 50x32 A40 Red sun Esthonia.
(f) Rd.Bk.Bl.Wht. 51x34 A40 Red sun Estonia.
Impregnated Paraffined Safety Matches.
(g) Rd.Bk.Bl.Wht. 50x33 NC Red sun Esthonia.
(h) Rd.Bk.Bl.Wht. 49x34 NC Blue sun Esthonia.



H.003 (a).

H.003. HELMET Safety Matches.
U.S.A registration 14 May 1929.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 33x53 NC

Esthonia.



H.004 (a).

H.004. HENEKEY'S Impregnated Safety Matches.
(a) Bk.Wht. 32x53 A45M Esthonia.



H.005 (a).

H.005. HESPEROS Impregnated Safety Matches.
U.K. registration 2 March 1925, Latvijas Serkocinu
Fabriku Akciju Saaberdriba "Vulkan".
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x30 NC Latvia.
(b) Gn.Bk.Yw. 51x31 NC Latvia.
(c) Gn.Bk.Bu. 50x31 NC Latvia.



H.006 (a).

H.006. THE HORSE Impregnated Safety Matches.
(a) Rd.Gn.Bn.Wht. 32x49 AC45M Esthonia.
(b) Bl.Or. 34x50 NC (Estonia).



H.007 (a).

H.007. HUSSAR Impregnated Safety Matches (P).

U.K. registration 27 February 1891, J.R.Histead.

(a)	Bl.Yw.	34x51 A40M	Open 40	Esthonia.
(b)	Bl.Yw.	33x52 A40M	Open 40	Esthonia.
(c)	Bl.Yw.	32x51 A40M	Open 40	Esthonia.
(d)	Bl.Yw.	33x52 A40M		Estonia.
(e)	Bl.Wht.	32x51 A40M		Esthonia.
(f)	Bl.Yw.	32x52 A40M	Closed 40	Esthonia.
(g)	Bl.Yw.	33x51 A40M	Closed 40	Esthonia.
(h)	Bl.Yw.	33x51 A45M		Esthonia.
(i)	Bl.Yw.	34x50 A45M		Esthonia.
(j)	Bl.Wht.	34x50 A45M		Esthonia.
(k)	Bl.Yw.	33x51 A45M		Estonia.
(l)	Bl.Yw.	32x52 A45M		Estonia.



I.001 (a).

I.001. THE ICEBERG Impregnated Safety Match (P).

U.K. registration 8 August 1888, Kreuger & Co.

(a)	Rd.Bl.Wht.	52x32 NC	Latvia.	
(b)	Rd.Bl.Wht.	50x30 NC	Latvia.	
(c)	Rd.Bl.Wht.	47x31 NC	Latvia.	
(d)	As for (c) but country is smaller and has a full stop after.			Latvia.



I.002 (b).

I.002. IMATRA Safety Matches (P).

U.S.A. registration 19 June 1928.

Title at bottom.

(a)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	31x51 NC	Esthonia.	
(b)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	31x51 NC	Estonia.	
(c)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	32x48 NC	Latvijs.	
(d)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	31x47 NC	Latvijs.	
(e)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	31x49 AC60M Kuldiga	Latvijs.	
(f)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	31x49 AC60M Liepaja	Latvijs.	
(g)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	31x49 AC60M Ijegan	Latvijs.	
(h)	As for (e) but no "impregnated"			
(i)	Bk.Yw.	31x51 NC	(Latvia).	

Title at top.

(j)	Rd.Bk.Bl.Wht.	32x47 NC	Latvia.
(k)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	31x48 NC	Latvia.



I.002 (d).



I.002 (e).



I.002 (i).



I.002 (k).



I.003 (a).

I.003. IMPERIAL GRAMOPHONE RECORDS Impregnated Safety Matches.

(a)	Bl.Bk.Wht.	51x33 AC Forty	Estonia.
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I.004 (a).

I.004. IRENA MATCHES Impregnated.
 U.K. registration 11 March 1925, Latvijas
 Serkocinu Fabriku Akciju Saaberdriba "Vulkan".
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 48x31 A50M Latwija.



I.005 (a).

I.005. IRIS Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
 U.K. registration 29 October 1924, Savo Oy.
 Country in red.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x32 NC Latvia.
 (b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x31 NC Esthonia.
 Country in black.
 (c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x32 NC Latvia.
 (d) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x31 NC Esthonia.



J.001 (a).

J.001. JOKER Safety Matches.
 U.K. registration 25 February 1925, Kreuger & Co.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 31x48 NC Latvia.
 (b) Rd.Bk.Gn.Yw. 31x49 NC Latvia.
 (c) Rd.Bk.Gn.Bu. 31x48 NC Latvia.



J.002 (a).

J.002. THE JOLLY PIPERS Safety Match (Px2).
 U.K. registration 14 October 1925, Roche & Co.
 U.S.A. registration 16 April 1929.
 (a) Rd.Gn.Yw. 52x33 NC Estonia.
 (b) Rd.Gn.Yw. 52x33 NC Esthonia.
 (c) Rd.Gn.Yw. 51x32 NC Latvia.



K.001 (a).

K.001. KDG Impregnated Safety Matches.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x32 NC Esthonia.



K.002 (f).



K.002 (j).



K.003 (a).



K.004 (a).



L.001 (a).

K.002. KING COLE Impregnated Safety Matches (Px8)
U.K. registration 3 October 1923, Joseph Franses.
Marketed in U.K. by Marks & Spencer Ltd.

(a)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	35x55	A50M	Tall 50	Esthonia.
(b)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	35x54	A50M	Short 50	Esthonia.
(c)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	36x56	A50M	Reglr 50	Esthonia.
(d)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	28x46	A50M		Estonia.
(e)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	37x55	A40M		Esthonia.
(f)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	35x54	A40M		Latvia.
(g)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	35x55	A45M		Latvia.
(h)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	36x52	A50M	Short 50	Lithuania.
(i)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	35x52	A50M	Reglr 50	Lithuania.
(j)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	36x52	A45M		Lithuania.
(k)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	35x52	A40M	Tall Cl.40	Lithuania.
(l)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	35x52	A40M	Shrt Cl.40	Lithuania.
(m)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	35x52	A40M	Open 40	Lithuania.
(n)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	35x52	A40M	Cntry=1mm	Lithuania.
(o)	Rd.Bk.Yw.	35x52	A40M	Cntry=1½mm	Lithuania.

N.B. All measurements of the above label have been taken from the edges of the actual label and not from the inner frame. This could give rise to some minor variations. It will also be noted that the size of the character depicted varies in some degree.

K.003. KOMET.

Estonian registration 17 October 1923, Keller & Co.

(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 45x34 AC45M Latwija.

There are a number of variations of this design without English writing and which were intended for home market use only.

K.004. KRONOS CIGARET Sikkerheds Taendstikker.

(a) Rd.Bn.Wht. 52x32 NC Estland.

L.001. THE LATIS Safety Matches.

(a) Bl.Yw. 50x32 AC60M Latvia.



L.002 (b).

L.002. LEAGUE Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
U.K. registration 10 February 1922, B.Searle.
Contents figures at top.

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------|
| (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 49x31 AC Forty | Estonia. |
| (b) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 50x32 AC Forty | Estonia. |
| (c) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 51x33 AC Forty | Estonia. |
| Contents figures at bottom. | | |
| (d) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 51x34 AC Forty | Estonia. |



L.003 (d).

L.003. LENDRA Impregnated Safety Match.
Picture of birds (P).

U.K. registration 10 February 1924, Eesti
Tikutoostus "Lendra".

Estonian registration 24 January 1924, Eesti
Tikutoostus "Lendra".

- | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 51x30 AC Fortyfive M | Esthonia. |
| (b) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 53x31 AC Fortyfive M | Esthonia. |
| (c) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 52x33 AC Fortyfive M | Esthonia. |
| (d) Rd.Bl.Yw.Wht. | 52x32 AC Fortyfive M | Esthonia. |

Picture of match.

U.K. registration 18 February 1925, Eesti
Tikutoostus "Lendra".

Estonian registration 27 March 1925, Eesti
Tikutoostus "Lendra".

- | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------|
| (e) Bl.Wht. | 44x29 AC Fortyfive M (Estonia). |
|-------------|---------------------------------|

Picture of woman.

U.K. registration 18 February 1925, Eesti
Tikutoostus "Lendra".

Estonian registration 27 March 1925, Eesti
Tikutoostus "Lendra".

- | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------|
| (f) Bl.Wht. | 44x29 AC Fortyfive M (Estonia). |
|-------------|---------------------------------|



L.003 (e).



L.003 (f).



L.004 (a).

L.004. LEO MATCHES Impregnated.

U.K. registration 2 March 1925, Latvijas Serkocinu
Fabriku Akciju Saaberdriba "Vulkan".

- | | | |
|---------------|------------|----------|
| (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 49x51 A50M | Latwija. |
|---------------|------------|----------|



L.005 (a).

L.005. LIETUVA Impregnated Safety Matches.

- | | | |
|---------------|------------|------------|
| (a) Rd.Bl.Yw. | ARTB AC45M | Lithuania. |
| (b) Rd.Bl.Yw. | ARTB NC | Lithuania. |



L.006 (a).

L.006. LIGHT HO! Impregnated Safety Match (P).
U.K. registration 28 May 1928, Eduard Pohl.
Red Border.

- (a) Rd.Bk.Bl.Wht. 53x35 A45M Esthonia.
No Border.
(b) Rd.Bk.Bl.Wht. 49x33 A45M Esthonia.
Misprint, no title.
(c) Bl.Bk.Wht. 49x33 A45M Esthonia.



L.007 (a).

L.007. THE LIGHTHOUSE Impregnated Safety Matches.
(a) Rd.Bl.Bk.Yw. 50x31 NC Latvia.



L.008 (a).

L.008. LILAC Impregnated Safety Matches.
U.K. registration 30 May 1922, H.Dougal.
(a) Bl.Pu.Wht. 45x30 AC45M Latwija.



L.009 (a).

L.009. THE LINER Impregnated Safety Match (P).
Estonian registration 18 October 1923,
Tu' itikuvabrik "Phönix". (Eduard Pohl).
(a) D/Bl.Wht. 48x33 AC45M Estonia.
(b) L/Bl.Wht. 48x33 AC45M Estonia.
(c) Rd.Bl.Wht. 48x33 AC50M Estonia.
Impregnated Match.
(d) Rd.Bl.Wht. 48x33 AC45M Estonia.
Misprint, no title.
(e) Bl.Wht. 48x33 AC45M Estonia.



L.010 (a).

L.010. THE LION Impregnated Safety Matches.
(a) Rd.Gn.Bn.Wht. 32x49 AC45M Esthonia.



L.011 (b).

L.011. LOUIS Impregnated Safety Matches.
Northam Trading Corp. New York.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x32 NC Esthonia.
(b) Bk.Yw. 50x31 NC Esthonia.



L.012 (a).

L.012. LTC Safety Matches.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x30 AC60

Latvia.



L.013 (a).

L.013. LUMIC Impregnated Safety Match.
(a) Bk.Wht. 49x32 A50M
(b) Bk.Yw. 48x32 A50M

Esthonia.
Esthonia.



L.014 (a).

L.014. LUSTRINE Safety Matches (P).
U.K. Registration 28 September 1905, Eric Burn.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x31 A Forty M Latvia.



M.001 (a).

M.001. MARKS & SPENCER Impregnated Safety Matches.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x30 NC Esthonia.
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x30 NC (Estonia).
Design change.
(c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x30 NC Title=4mm (Estonia).
(d) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x32 NC Title=5mm (Estonia).

All the above labels were to be found on the reverse side of the "King Cole" box.



M.001 (c).

M.002. MARSPEN Impregnated Safeties.
Estonian registration 12 March 1925, Paul Eiche.
Marketed in U.K. by Marks & Spencer Ltd.
(a) Gn.Bu. 52x31 A45M Esthonia.
Design change, Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 49x31 AC Forty Esthonia.
(c) Bk.Yw. 50x32 AC Forty Esthonia.



M.002 (a).



M.002 (b).



M.002 (c).



M.003 (a).

M.003. MARVEL Impregnated Safety Matches.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 53x34 AC60M Latvia.



M.004 (a).

M.004. THE MATCHLESS Impregnated Safety Match (P)
 (a) Bl.Wht. 52x35 AC45M Esthonia.



M.005 (a).

M.005. MEPHISTOPHELES Impregnated Safety Matches.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x31 NC Latvia.
 (b) Rd.Bk.Bu. 50x31 NC Latvia.



M.006 (a).

M.006. THE MERMAID Impregnated Safety Match.
 U.K. registration 19 February 1879, J.Batt.
 Estonian registration 23 February 1924, Eesti
 Tikutoostus "Lendra".
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 53x32 NC Esthonia.



M.007 (a).

M.007. MEUX'S Safety Matches.
 (a) Bl.Wht. 51x34 AC45 Estonia.
 (b) Bl.Wht. 51x34 AC45 Esthonia.
 (c) Bl.Wht. 49x34 AC45 Esthonia.



M.008 (a).

M.008. MOGUL Impregnated Safety Match.
 Estonian registration 25 February 1925,
 Tuli- ja kütetööstus "Phönix". (Eduard Pohl).
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x34 NC Esthonia.
 (b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 49x33 NC Esthonia.
 (c) Rd.Bk.Wht. 49x33 NC Esthonia.

There is also an example of this design without English writing and intended for home market use only.



M.009 (a).

M.009. MONK Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
U.K. registration 18 February 1923, Joseph Franses.
(a) Bn.Bk.Yw. 34x52 A50M Esthonia.



N.001 (a).

N.001. NELSON Impregnated Safety Match.
Estonian registration 30 June 1925, Eesti
Tikutoostus "Lendra".
(a) Bk.Wht. 52x32 NC Esthonia.



N.002 (a)

N.002. NOLLAG Safety Matches (P).
U.K. registration 18 September 1923, Morris Gollan.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x31 AC40M Short 40 Latvia.
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x31 AC40M Tall 40 Latvia.
(c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x31 AC45M Latvia.
(d) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x31 AC45M Latvija.
(e) Rd.Bk.Yw. 46x31 AC45M Latvija.
(f) Rd.Bk.Yw. 48x30 AC50M Latvia.
Impregnated Paraffin Matches.
(g) Rd.Bk.Yw. 49x30 AC40M Latvia.



N.003 (a).

N.003. THE NORTH COUNTRY Impregnated Safety
Match (P).
Estonian registration 18 October 1923,
Tulitikuvabrik "Phönix". (Eduard Pohl)
(a) Mve.Wht. 51x35 AC45M Esthonia.
(b) Bl.Wht. 50x34 AC45M Esthonia.



N.004 (a).

N.004. NORWETOR Impregnated Safety Matches.
U.K. registration 1 November 1922, North and
Western Trading Co.
(a) Bk.Wht. 50x31 AC50M Esthonia.
Design change.
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 45x30 AC50M Latwija.



N.004 (b).



0.001 (a).

0.001. OLD OLD TALE Impregnated Matches (P).
U.K. registration 2 October 1906, Oscar Moenich.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 34x51 AC40M Estonia.



0.002 (a).

0.002. OMEGA Safety Matches (P).
U.K. registration 16 May 1923, Wilkie & Soames.
U.S.A. registration 16 April 1929.
(a) Rd.Yw. 52x32 NC Esthonia.



P.001 (a).

P.001. P Impregnated Paraffined Safety Match.
Estonian registration 25 February 1925,
Tulitikuvabrik "Phönix". (Eduard Pohl).
(a) Rd.Bl.Wht. 50x33 NC Esthonia.



P.002 (a).

P.002. PALLADIUM Impregnated Safety Match.
U.K. registration 23 November 1923, Montague Gray.
(a) Bl.Or.Wht. 50x32 AC45M Estonia.



P.003 (b).

P.003. PAPYRUS Impregnated Safety Match (P).
U.K. registration 27 December 1923, Stavers & Anderson.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x34 AC40 Esthonia.
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x32 AC40 Estonia.
Design change, Impregnated Paraffin Match.
(c) Rd.Bk.Yw.Wht. 52x34 AC45M Esthonia.



P.003 (c).



P.004 (b).

P.004. PARACHUTE Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
U.K. registration 8 May 1889, Kreuger & Co.
(a) Bk.Yw. 30x46 NC Latvia.
(b) Bk.Yw. 31x48 NC Latvia.



P.005 (a).

P.005. PARK Impregnated Safety Matches.
U.K. registration 22 January 1924, B.Searle.
(a) Gn.Bl.Wht. 49x33 AC Fortytwo Esthonia.
(b) Gn.Bl.Yw. 49x33 AC Fortytwo Esthonia.
(c) Rd.Bk.Yw.Wht. 50x33 AC Fortytwo Esthonia.



P.006 (a).

P.006. THE PEARL OF PALESTINE Impregnated
Safety Match.
Estonian registration 10 February 1926, Eesti
Tikutoostus "Lendra".
(a) Bl.Wht. 51x33 NC Esthonia.



P.007 (a).

P.007. PELICAN Safety Matches.
U.S.A. registration 16 April 1929.
(a) Gn.Bk.Wht. 51x32 NC Esthonia.



P.008 (b).

P.008. PHILADELPHIA CLUB Impregnated Safety
Matches (Px2).
Northam Trading Corp. New York.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x30 NC Cntry large Esthonia.
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x30 NC Cntry small Esthonia.
(c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x30 NC Latvia.



P.008 (c).



P.009 (a).

P.009. PKV Sikkerheds Taendstikker.
(a) Bk.Mve. 32x52 NC

Estland.



P.010 (a).

P.010. POLAR STAR Paraffin Matches (P).
U.K. registration 21 February 1924, L.Dembinski.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x31 AC45M Latvia.



P.011 (a).

P.011. PORTER Impregnated Safety Matches (Px2).
U.K. registration 29 September 1923, J.Franse.

Eight posts in background.

(a)	Rd.Bl.Yw.	31x50 A50M	50=2mm	Esthonia.
(b)	Rd.Bl.Yw.	32x52 A50M	50=3mm	Estonia.
(c)	Rd.Bl.Yw.	33x51 A40M	40=2mm	Esthonia.
(d)	Rd.Bl.Yw.	33x51 A40M	40=3mm	Esthonia.

Nine posts in background.

(e)	Rd.Bl.Yw.	34x52 A40M		Esthonia.
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Thirteen posts in background.

(f)	Rd.Bl.Yw.	34x52 A40M		Latvia.
(g)	Rd.Bl.Yw.	32x50 A45M		Esthonia.

Fourteen posts in background.

(h)	Rd.Bl.Yw.	31x52 A40M	40=2mm	Esthonia.
(i)	Rd.Bl.Yw.	34x52 A40M	40=1½mm	Esthonia.



P.011 (d).



P.011 (e).



P.011 (f).



P.011 (i).



P.012 (a).

P.012. THE PREMIER Safety Match.
Marketed in the U.K. by Joseph Fransen.
(a) Rd.Bl.Wht. 50x34 AC45M

Esthonia.



P.013 (a).

P.013. THE PRESIDENT Impregnated Safety Match.
Estonian registration 30 June 1925, Eesti
Tikutoostus "Lendra".

(a) Bk.Wht. 52x32 NC

Esthonia.



P.014 (d).

P.014. THE PRESS Impregnated Safety Matches (Px3).
U.K. registration 20 September 1923, J.Franches.

(a)	Bk.Yw.	52x34	A50M		Esthonia.
(b)	Bk.Yw.	51x30	A50M		Esthonia.
(c)	Bk.Yw.	52x34	A40M	Open 40	Esthonia.
(d)	Bk.Yw.	52x32	A40M	Open 40	Esthonia.
(e)	Bk.Yw.	52x33	A40M	Closed 40	Esthonia.
(f)	Bk.Yw.	50x32	A40M	Closed 40	Esthonia.
(g)	Bk.Yw.	52x31	A40M	Closed 40	Esthonia.
(h)	Bk.Yw.	50x30	A40M		Latvia.
(i)	Bk.Yw.	50x31	A45M		Latvia.
(j)	Bk.Yw.	51x32	A45M		Esthonia.



P.014 (e).



P.014 (i).



P.014 (j).



P.015 (a).

P.015. P.S.N.C. Impregnated Safety Matches.

(a) Bk.Rd.Bl.Yw. ARTB NC Esthonia.

Rear panel shows a map of South America.



P.016 (a).

P.016. PYRAMID Safety Matches (P).
U.S.A. registration 23 August 1927.

(a) Gn.Bk.Yw. 51x32 NC

Esthonia.



R.001 (a).

R.001. RADIC Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
U.K. registration 5 March 1923, S.L.Cook.
(a) Rd.Bk.Bl.Wht. 49x29 AC45M Esthonia.



R.002 (a).

R.002. RADIO Impregnated Safety Matches.
Northam Trading Corp. New York.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x31 NC Latvia.



R.003 (a).

R.003. RAILROAD Paraffin Matches.
U.K. registration 28 December 1928, Stavers and Anderson.
(a) Rd.Bl.Wht. 51x34 AC45 Esthonia.
(b) Bl.Wht. 51x34 AC45 Esthonia.



R.003 (b).



R.004 (a).

R.004. REDLINE Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x33 NC Esthonia.
Design change (P).
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x33 NC Esthonia.
(c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x32 A60M Estonia.
(d) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x33 NC Latvia.



R.004 (b).



R.004 (c).



R.004 (d).



R.005 (b).



R.005 (g).



R.005 (k).



R.005 (n).



R.005 (o).



R.005 (s).



R.006 (a).



R.007 (a).

R.005. THE REGULAR Impregnated Safety Match.
U.K. registration 6 February 1922, Alfred Dehez.
Matchstick man.

- | | | |
|---------------|----------------------|-----------|
| (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 53x33 AC50M | Esthonia. |
| (b) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 53x33 AC50M "Matchs" | Esthonia. |
| (c) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 47x28 AC50M | Esthonia. |
| (d) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 49x28 AC50M | Esthonia. |
| (e) Bn.Yw. | 53x34 AC50M | Esthonia. |
| (f) Or.Yw. | 53x34 AC50M | Esthonia. |
| (g) Bn.Yw. | 53x34 AC45M | Esthonia. |

Medals...1909 Perna (P).

- | | | |
|-------------|------------------------|-----------|
| (h) Mve.Yw. | 53x34 AC45M Small "s" | Esthonia. |
| (i) Mve.Yw. | 54x34 AC45M Large "S" | Esthonia. |
| (j) Bn.Yw. | 52x34 AC45M | Esthonia. |
| (k) Bl.Wht. | 52x34 AC45M "Contents" | Esthonia. |
| (l) Bl.Wht. | 53x34 AC45M | Esthonia. |

Medals...1922 Perna (P).

- | | | |
|-------------|--|-----------|
| (m) Bl.Wht. | 52x34 AC45M 45=1mm | Esthonia. |
| (n) Bl.Wht. | 52x35 AC45M 45=1½mm | Esthonia. |
| (o) Bl.Wht. | 51x31 AC50M Tall 50 | Esthonia. |
| (p) Bl.Wht. | 52x33 AC50M Short 50 | Esthonia. |
| (q) Bl.Wht. | 50x32 AC50M Design is much smaller than others | Esthonia. |
| (r) Bl.Wht. | 52x34 AC45M Dates are around the circumference of medals | Esthonia. |
| (s) Bl.Wht. | 51x32 AC50M Dates are under medals | Estonia. |
| (t) Bl.Yw. | 52x33 AC50M | Esthonia. |

R.006. REPLICA BRAND Impreg. Safety Matches (P).
U.K. registration 5 October 1923, Joseph Franses.

- | | | |
|---------------|------------|---------|
| (a) Rd.Bn.Yw. | 50x30 A45M | Latvia. |
| (b) Rd.Bn.Bu. | 51x31 A45M | Latvia. |

R.007. RIVERLIFE Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
U.K. registration 30 September 1923, Finnish Match Agency.

- | | | |
|---------------|----------|---------|
| (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. | 51x32 NC | Latvia. |
|---------------|----------|---------|



R.008 (a).

R.008. RONK Impregnated Safety Match.
Estonian registration 25 February 1925,
Tulitikuvabrik "Phönix". (Eduard Pohl).

- (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 49x32 NC
(b) Rd.Bk.Wht. 50x34 NC

Esthonia.
Esthonia.



R.009 (a).

R.009. ROYAL GOLD Impregnated Safety Match (P).
Northam Trading Corp. New York.

- (a) Rd.Pu.Wht. 50x31 NC
(b) Rd.Bl.Wht. 50x31 NC
(c) Rd.Bl.Wht. 48x30 NC
Design change.
(d) Rd.Bl.Wht. 52x32 NC

Latvia.
Latvia.
Latvia.
Esthonia.



R.009 (d).



S.001 (a).

S.001. SAFETY MATCH Impregnated.

- (a) Bk.Yw. 52x32 NC

Esthonia.



S.002 (a).

S.002. St. JOHN'S HOSPITAL Matches.

- (a) Bk.Yw. 50x32 A45

Estonia.



S.003 (a).

S.003. THE SALAMANDRE Impregnated Safety Matches.

- (a) Rd.Gn.Yw. 49x30 NC
(b) Rd.Gn.Bu. 49x30 NC

Latvia.
Latvia.

There is also an example of this design without English writing and which was intended for home market use only.



S.004 (a).

S.004. THE SECT Impregnated Safety Matches.

(a) Rd.Gn.Yw. 49x30 NC Latvia.



S.005 (a).

S.005. THE SERPENT Safety Match.

U.K. registration 27 February 1925, Eesti Tikutoostus "Lendra".

(a) Rd.Bl.Bk.Yw. 50x31 A Fortyfive M (Estonia).



S.006 (c).

S.006. THE SHELL BRAND Impregnated Safety Matches (P).

U.K. registration 21 February 1934, W.C.Edwards.

(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 49x31 AC50S Latvia.
(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x32 AC40S Latvia.
(c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x31 AC40S Esthonia.



S.007 (a).

S.007. SIGN Impregnated Safety Match.

U.K. registration 2 February 1925, Eesti

Tikutoostus "Lendra".

Estonian registration 19 March 1925, Eesti

Tikutoostus "Lendra".

(a) Bk.Wht. 52x34 A45 Estonia.



S.008 (a).

S.008. SMOKE CROWN MIXTURE The Sigar Match.

(a) Rd.Bl.Wht. 49x35 AC45M Estonia.

There is also a rear label to the above stating;
"H.Sigar & Son, 195 Whitely Road, 2 Park Road,
Whitley Bay. Clarendon Bds, Pine Lane,
Newcastle upon Tyne".



S.009 (a).

S.009. SONNY Impregnated Safety Matches.

U.K. registration 5 August 1925, B.M.Fry.

(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 48x30 AC40M Latvia.



S.010 (a).

S.010. SPADE BRAND Impregnated Safeties.
U.K. registration 18 June 1924, Eduard Pohl.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw.Wht. 49x31 A45 Estonia.



S.011 (a).

S.011. THE SPEAR Impregnated Safety Matches.
(a) Rd.Bk.Bl.Yw. 49x31 NC Latvia.



S.012 (a).

S.012. SPHINX Safety Matches (P)
U.S.A. registration 25 June 1929.
a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 32x51 NC Esthonia.



S.013 (a).

S.013. SPHYNX Impregnated Matches.
Manufactured by Eduard Pohl.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 48x32 NC Esthonia.



S.014 (a).

S.014. SPIDER Impregnated Safety Matches.
U.K. registration 5 August 1908, F.Cole.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x31 A45M Esthonia.



S.015 (a).

S.015. SPLENDID Impregnated Matches.
Manufactured by Eduard Pohl.
(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x32 NC Esthonia.



S.016 (a).

S.016. **SPORT** Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
 U.K. registration 19 November 1910, Wm.Lennard.
 U.S.A. registration 25 June 1929.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 32x51 NC Esthonia.



S.017 (c).

S.017. **STANDARD** Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
 Northam Trading Corp. New York.
 Light red shield, elongated "o" in Esthonia.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Wht. 52x33 NC Esthonia.
 Light red shield, regular "o" in Esthonia.
 (b) Rd.Bk.Wht. 52x33 NC Esthonia.
 Dark red shield, regular "o" in Esthonia.
 (c) Rd.Bk.Wht. 52x33 NC Esthonia.



S.018 (a).

S.018. **STARS** Impregnated Safety Matches.
 (a) Bl.Yw. ARTB AC45M Latvia.



S.019 (a).

S.019. **STATE** Impregnated Safety Match.
 Northam Trading Corp. New York.
 (a) Rd.Yw. 52x31 NC Esthonia.



S.020 (a).

S.020. **THE STRAND** Impregnated Safety Matches.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 49x31 AC Forty Esthonia.



T.001 (a).

T.001. THREE ASPES Impregnated Safety Match.

Estonian registration 30 June 1925, Eesti

Tikutoostus "Lendra".

(a) Bk.Wht. 33x52 NC

Esthonia.



T.002 (b).

T.002. THE THREE MUSKETEERS Impregnated Safety Matches (Px2).

U.K. registration 14 August 1928, A.E.Drown & Co.

(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 49x30 A50S

Latvia.

(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x30 A40S

Latvia.

(c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x29 A40S

Latvia.



T.003 (a).

T.003. THREE ROSES Safety Matches.

(a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x33 AC60M

Latvia.



T.004 (b).

T.004. THREE SPIRES Impregnated Safety Matches (P).

U.K. registration 23 February 1924, A.E.Drown.

(a) Bl.Bk.Wht. 51x32 A50S

Latvia.

(b) Bl.Bk.Wht. 51x32 A40S

Latvia.

(c) Bl.Bk.Wht. 50x31 A40S

Latvia.



T.005 (a).

T.005. TIP-TOP Safety Matches (P).

U.S.A. registration 31 July 1928.

Title in black.

(a) Rd.Bk.Wht. 52x33 NC

Esthonia.

(b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x32 NC

Esthonia.

(c) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x33 NC

Esthonia.

Title in yellow.

(d) Rd.Bk.Yw. 53x33 NC

Esthonia.

(e) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x32 NC

Esthonia.

(f) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x32 NC

Latvia.

(g) Rd.Bk.Yw. 51x30 NC

Latvia.



T.005 (c).



T.005 (d).



T.005 (f).



T.006 (a).

T.006. THE TOPPER Impregnated Safety Match (P).
 U.K. registration 27 October 1924, Eesti
 Tikutoostus "Lendra".
 Estonian registration 20 December 1924, Eesti
 Tikutoostus "Lendra".
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 53x32 AC Fortyfive M Esthonia.



T.007 (a).

T.007. TRAY Impregnated Safety Matches.
 U.K. registration 29 March 1923, Ben Searle & Co.
 (a) Bl.Bk.Wht. 50x32 AC Forty Estonia.



T.008 (a).

T.008. THE TROIKA Impregnated Safety Match.
 U.K. registration 9 June 1925, Eesti
 Tikutoostus "Lendra".
 Estonian registration 30 June 1925, Eesti
 Tikutoostus "Lendra".
 (a) Bk.Wht. 52x32 NC Esthonia.



T.009 (b).

T.009. TRUMP BRAND Impregnated Safeties.
 U.K. registration 18 June 1924, Eduard Pohl.
 Estonian registration 30 June 1924, Eduard Pohl.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 34x52 NC Estonia.
 (b) Bk.Yw. 34x52 A45 Estonia.



T.010 (a).

T.010. TULITIKUD.
 "Export" overprint.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 33x52 NC (Estonia).



T.011 (a).

T.011. TUNISIE (P).

- (a) Rd.Bl.Wht. 32x51 NC
 (b) Rd.Bl.Wht. 47x32 NC
 (c) Pu.Or.Bl.Wht. 47x32 NC

Latvia.
 Latvia.
 Latvia.



T.011 (c).



U.001 (a).

U.001. UNIVERSAL Impregnated Safety Matches.

- (a) Rd.Bk.Wht. 52x35 A60S Estonia.



V.001 (a).

V.001. VELVET Impregnated Safety Match (P).

U.K. registration 9 October 1923, Joseph Franses.
 (a) Mve.Wht. 51x34 A40M Esthonia.



V.002 (b).

V.002. VIADUCT Impregnated Safety Match (Px2).

U.K. registration 4 June 1924, Stavers and Anderson.

Title horizontal.

- (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x34 AC40

Estonia.

Title semi-diagonal.

- (b) Rd.Bk.Yw. 52x33 AC40

Estonia.



W.001 (a).

W.001. WESTMINSTER Impregnated Safety Match.

- (a) Gold.Wht. 53x46 A45

Esthonia



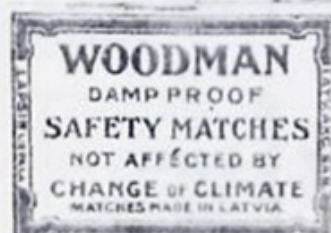
W.002 (d).

W.002. WIG Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
 U.K. registration 15 January 1924, Joseph Franses.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Wht. 51x33 AC Fortyfive M Esthonia.
 (b) Rd.Bk.Wht. 52x35 AC Fortyfive M Esthonia.
 (c) Yw.Bk.Wht. 52x34 AC Fortyfive M Esthonia.
 "Paul Eiche" overprint at top.
 (d) Rd.Bk.Wht. 52x34 AC Fortyfive M Esthonia.
 "Paul Eiche" overprint at bottom.
 (e) Rd.Bk.Wht. 52x34 AC Fortyfive M Esthonia.



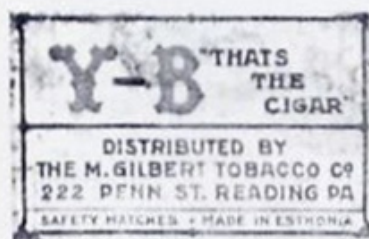
W.003 (a).

W.003. THE WINDMILL Safety Match.
 U.K. registration 14 May 1890, Trummer & Co.
 (a) Bk.Yw. 48x31 NC Latvia.



W.004 (a).

W.004. WOODMAN Impregnated Safety Matches (P).
 U.K. registration 4 October 1924, Bjorneborg T.F.
 Lapsin Liepaja on rear panel.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. ARTB A45M Latvia.
 Lapsin Kuldiga on rear panel.
 (b) Rd.Bk.Yw. ARTB A45M Latvia.
 (c) Rd.Bk.Yw. ARTB A50M Latvia.
 Vulkan Liepaja on rear panel.
 (d) Rd.Bk.Yw. ARTB A45M Latvia.



Y.001 (a).

Y.001. Y-B Safety Matches.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw. 50x30 NC Esthonia.



Num.001 (a).

Num.001. 1924 Impregnated Safety Match.
 (a) Rd.Bk.Yw.Wht. 49x31 A45 Estonia.

The following pages illustrate extracts from both the British and Estonian Trade Mark registers.

AVENUE

459,508. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo Tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—5th June, 1925. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



Registration of this Trade Mark shall give no right to the exclusive use of the letter and numeral "A.I."

The Applicants desire that this Mark when registered, may be limited to the Colours Blue, Red, White and Black, exactly as shown in the representation on the form of application.

449,393. Matches made in Esthonia. EDWARD POHL, Tallinn, Esthonia; Manufacturer.—18th June, 1924. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



466,405. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo Tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—18th February, 1925. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



456,723. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo Tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—28th February, 1925. (By Consent.) Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



456,693. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—27th February, 1925. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



456,769. Matches made in Latvia. LATVIJAS SERKOCINU FABRIKU AKCIJA SABIEDRIBA VULKAN (a Joint Stock Company registered under the laws of Latvia), 18, Grosse Strasse, Libau, Latvia; Manufacturers and Merchants.—2nd March, 1925. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o V. de Butskoy, Old Linden, Portmore Park Road, Weybridge, Surrey.



Registration of this Trade Mark shall give no right to the exclusive use of the letters "E. P. V."

449,391. Matches, made in Esthonia. EDUARD POHL, Tallinn, Esthonia; Manufacturer.—18th June, 1924. (To be Associated. Sect. 24.) Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



456,692. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo Tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—27th February, 1925. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



Registration of this Trade Mark shall give no right to the exclusive use of the word "Home."

456,725. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—28th February, 1925. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



457,084. Matches made in Latvia. LATVIJAS SERKOCINU FABRIKU AKCIJA SAABERDRIBA "VULKAN" (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Latvia), 18, Grosse Strasse, Libau, Latvia; Manufacturers and Merchants.—11th March, 1925. (To be Associated. Sect. 24.) Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o V. de Butskoy, Old Linden, Portmore Park Road, Weybridge.



456,403. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo Tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—18th February, 1925. (To be Associated. Sect. 24.) (By Consent.) Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



456,404. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—18th February, 1925. (By Consent.) Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



456,764. Matches made in Latvia. LATVIJAS SERKOCINU FABRIKU AKCIJU SAABERDRIBA "VULKAN" (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Latvia), 18, Grosse Strasse, Libau, Latvia; Manufacturers and Merchants.—2nd March, 1925. (To be Associated. Sect. 24.) Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o V. de Butskoy, Old Linden, Portmore Park Road, Weybridge.



454,946. Matches made in Esthonia. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—1st January, 1925. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



456,724. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—28th February, 1925. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



456,894. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo Tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—27th February, 1925. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



456,695. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—27th February, 1925. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



455,888. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo Tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—2nd February, 1925. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.

THREE KINGS

459,504. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo Tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—5th June, 1925. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.

THREE PRINCES

459,507. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo Tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—5th June, 1925. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London E.C.1.

THREE QUEENS

459,505. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo Tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—5th June, 1925. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



459,571. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo Tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—9th June, 1925. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



456,302. Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo tan 29, Reval, Esthonia; Manufacturers.—14th February, 1925. (By Consent.) Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.



456,768. Matches made in Latvia. LATVIJAS SERKOCINU FABRIKU AKCIJU SABIEDRIBA VULKAN (a Joint Stock Company registered under the laws of Latvia), 18, Grosse Strasse, Libau, Latvia; Manufacturers and Merchants.—2nd March, 1925. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o V. de Butskoy, Old Linden, Portmore Park Road, Weybridge, Surrey.



449,392. Matches made in Esthonia.—EDUARD POHL, Tallinn, Esthonia; Manufacturer.—18th June, 1924. Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o J. E. Evans-Jackson & Co., 57-60, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.1.

LENDRA

452,543. Safety Matches. EESTI TIKUTOOSTUS "LENDRA" AKTSIA SELTS (a Joint Stock Company organised under the laws of Esthonia), Soo tan 29, Reval (Tallinn), Esthonia; Manufacturers.—8th October, 1924. (To be Associated. Sect. 24.) Address for Service in the United Kingdom is, c/o Marks & Clerk, 57 & 58, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, W.C.2.



Nr. 2461. 9. jaanuaril 1926 a. Tifuvabrik
„Baltika“, Põhja.
Kauba: Tuletikud.



Nr. 2092. 27. märtsil 1925 a. Eesti tiku-
tööstus „Lendra“, a.-i., Tallinnas.
Kauba: Tifud.



Nr. 2322. 23. septembril 1925 a. Eesti tiku-
tööstus „Lendra“, a.-i., Tallinnas.
Kauba: Tifud.



Nr. 2321. 23. septembril 1925 a. Eesti tiku-
tööstus „Lendra“, a.-i. Tallinnas.
Kauba: Tifud.



Nr. 1093. 25. märtsil 1925 a. Tuletiku-
wabrik „Põhja“, Eiljandis. Omanik: Ed.
Võhl.
Kauba: Tuletikud.



Nr. 1586. 12. mail 1924 a. Eesti tikutöös-
t. „Lendra“, a.-i. Tallinnas.
Kauba: Tifud.



Nr. 1989. 25. märtsil 1926 a. Tuletiku-
wabrik „Põhja“, Eiljandis. Omanik: Ed.
Võhl.
Kauba: Tuletikud.



Nr. 1831. 11. novembril 1924 a. Eduard
Võhl, Tallinnas.
Kauba: Tifud.



Nr. 1256. 17. oktoobril 1923 a. Scherzfabrik
fabrika „Komet“, Kellner un V-dri Romanõdi.
Sabedriha, Riias — Visumuižas.
Raubad: Tuletkud.



Nr. 1423. 28. jaanuaril 1924 a. Eesti tiku-
töödus „Lendra“, a.s. Tallinnas.
Raubad: Tikud.



Nr. 2001. 27. märtsil 1925 a. Eesti tiku-
töödus „Lendra“ a.s. Tallinnas.
Raubad: Tikud.



Nr. 2000. 27. märtsil 1925 a. Eesti tiku-
töödus „Lendra“, a.s. Tallinnas.
Raubad: Tikud.



Nr. 1268. 18. oktoobril 1923 a. Tuletku-
vabrik „Phönix“, Wiljandis.
Raubad: Tuletkud.



Nr. 1269. 18. oktoobril 1923 a. Tuletku-
vabrik „Phönix“, Wiljandis.
Raubad: Tuletkud.



Nr. 2048. 12. märtsil 1925 a. Paul Etche
Ltd., Pärnus.
Raubad: Tuletkud.



Nr. 1932. 23. detsembril 1924 a. Eesti
tikutöödus „Lendra“, a.s. Tallinnas.
Raubad: Tikud.



Nr. 1990. 23. veebruaril 1925 a. Tuletiku-
vabrik „Phönix“, Biljandis. Omanik: Ed.
Pohl.

Raubad: Tuletikud.



Nr. 2202. 30. juunil 1925 a. Eesti tiku-
tööstus „Lendra“, a.-s., Tallinnas.

Raubad: Tikutud.



Nr. 1260. 18. oktoobril 1923 a. Tuletiku-
vabrik „Phönix“, Biljandis.

Raubad: Tuletikud.



Nr. 1992. 25. veebruaril 1925 a. Tuletiku-
vabrik „Phönix“, Biljandis. Omanik: Ed.
Pohl.

Raubad: Tuletikud.



Nr. 2511. 10. veebruaril 1926 a. Eesti tiku-
tööstus „Lendra“, a.-s., Tallinnas.

Raubad: Tuletikud.



Nr. 2208. 30. juunil 1925 a. Eesti tiku-
tööstus „Lendra“, a.-s., Tallinnas.

Raubad: Tikutud.



Nr. 1991. 25. veebruaril 1925 a. Tuletiku-
vabrik „Phönix“, Biljandis. Omanik: Ed.
Pohl.

Raubad: Tuletikud.



Nr. 2085. 19. märtsil 1925 a. Eesti tiku-
tööstus „Lendra“, a.-s., Tallinnas.

Raubad: Tikutud.



Nr. 2204. 30. juunil 1925 a. Eesti tikutõstus „Lendra“, a.-s., Tallinnas.
Raubad: Tšud.



Nr. 1896. 20. detsembril 1924 a. Eesti tikutõstus „Lendra“, a.-s., Tallinnas.
Raubad: Tšud.



Nr. 2306. 30. juunil 1925 a. Eesti tikutõstus „Lendra“, a.-s., Tallinnas.
Raubad: Tšud.



Nr. 1882. 11. novembril 1924 a. Eduard Pohl, Tallinnas.
Raubad: Tšud.